In your opinion, what is the best way to make racial progress in the United States? *(Top 3 Choices)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>African Americans</th>
<th>Asian Americans</th>
<th>Latinxs</th>
<th>Whites</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>1st</strong></td>
<td>Revolution (19%)</td>
<td>Voting in state and local elections (18%)</td>
<td>Non-violent protests and demonstrations (18%)</td>
<td>Non-violent protests and demonstrations (15%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>2nd</strong></td>
<td>Non-violent protests and demonstrations (17%)</td>
<td>Non-violent protests and demonstrations (17%)</td>
<td>Voting in state and local elections (14%)</td>
<td>Voting in state and local elections (14%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>3rd</strong></td>
<td>Organizing in communities (14%)</td>
<td>Organizing in communities (15%)</td>
<td>Organizing in communities / Revolution (13%)</td>
<td>Racial progress is not needed (12%)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Do you think the movement sparked by the killing of George Floyd will have a long-term impact on race relations in the United States, a short-term impact, or no impact at all?

- **African American**
  - Long-term impact: 64
  - Short-term impact: 23
  - No impact at all: 12

- **Asian American**
  - Long-term impact: 63
  - Short-term impact: 32
  - No impact at all: 4

- **Latinx**
  - Long-term impact: 52
  - Short-term impact: 37
  - No impact at all: 10

- **White**
  - Long-term impact: 55
  - Short-term impact: 34
  - No impact at all: 10
Do you think recent killings of Black Americans by police are isolated incidents or part of a larger pattern in the police’s treatment of Black Americans?

- African American: 72 (August 2016), 72 (July 2017), 69 (August 2020)
- Asian American: 61 (August 2016), 59 (July 2017), 71 (August 2020)
- Latinx: 51 (August 2016), 59 (July 2017), 59 (August 2020)
- White: 40 (August 2016), 48 (July 2017), 52 (August 2020)

Part of a larger pattern (August 2016) • Part of a larger pattern (July 2017) • Part of a larger pattern (August 2020)
To what degree do you agree or disagree with the following statement: Police are necessary for safe communities.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>July 2019</th>
<th>August 2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>African American</td>
<td>72%</td>
<td>66%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian American</td>
<td>86%</td>
<td>84%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Latinx</td>
<td>81%</td>
<td>79%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>88%</td>
<td>82%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Do you think police departments in the United States should be [defunded / abolished]?

- African American: 38 Yes, defund, 21 Yes, abolish
- Asian American: 44 Yes, defund, 10 Yes, abolish
- Latinx: 26 Yes, defund, 9 Yes, abolish
- White: 32 Yes, defund, 13 Yes, abolish
Would you support or oppose creating a new agency of first responders that specialize in de-escalation of violence, providing mental health support, and other social services that would take over these responsibilities from the police?